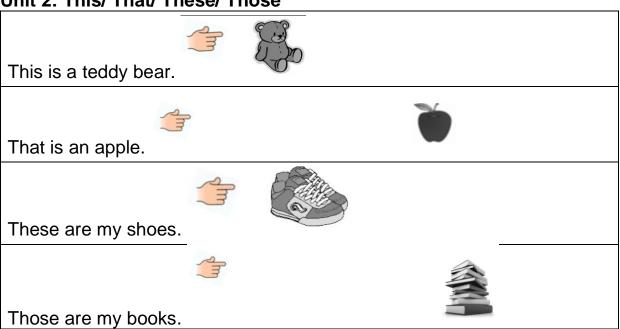
OD1 – Grammar Summary

Unit 1: Verb Be (is/ am/ are)

<u> </u>		
	am ('m)	am not ('m not)
He /She/ It	is ('s)	is not (isn't)
They/ We/ You	are ('re)	are not (aren't)

Am	I?	Yes, I am No, I'm not.
Is	He / She / It?	Yes, she / he / it is No, she/ he / it isn't.
Are	They / We / You?	Yes, they / we / you are. No, they / We / you aren't.

Unit 2: This/ That/ These/ Those



Unit 3: There is/ There are

Singular	Plural
There is There is a dog in the yard.	There are There are five butterflies in the garden.
There is not (isn't) There isn't a dog in the yard.	There are not (aren't) There aren't five butterflies in the garden.
Is there? Is there a dog in the yard.	Are there? Are they five butterflies in the garden.

Unit 4: In, on, under, next to

I am in the ocean.



The seashells are on the sand.



The starfish is under the seaweed.



The seaweed is next to the fish.



Unit 5: Where is/ Where are?

Where is (Where's)	Jenny? your ruler? my mother?	She is in her bedroom. It's under the table. She is in the garden.
Where are	the rabbits? your books? my shoes?	They are in the garden. They are in my bag. They are on the floor.

Unit 6: What's this? Who's this?

What's this/ that?	It's an elephant.
Who's this/ that?	It's my sister Hanna.
What are these/ those?	They're apple pies.
Who are these/ those?	They're my friends.

Unit 7: Simple present (He/ She/ It)

He	eats bread in the morning.	
She	sings a song.	
It	gets cold in winter.	
He	doesn't sleep.	
She	doesn't run.	
It	doesn't work.	
	like vegetables?	Yes, he does.
Does he/she/it	work at school?	No, she doesn't.
	fly?	Yes, it does .

Unit 8: Simple present (I/They/We/You)

O O.	inple present (in they were out	
1	eat bread in the morning.	don't sleep.
They	sing a song.	don't run.
We	get cold in winter.	don't eat ice cream.
You	ride a bicycle in fall.	don't drink milk.
Do I	like football?	Voc. I de
they	work at school?	Yes, I do.
we	watch TV in the evening?	No, they don't.
you	go to the beach?	Yes, we do.

Unit 9: Simple present with Verb Have.

I / They / We / You	have	ten pencils.
I / They / We / You	don't have	erasers.
He / She / It	has	six toy cars.
He / She / It	doesn't have	pins.

Unit 10: Simple present Questions with Verb Have.

	I			Yes,		do.
Do	They We You	have	potatoes?	No,	They We You	don't.

	He			Yes,	He	does.
Does	She It	have	carrots?	No,	She It	doesn't.

What do They We You have?	I They We You	have	onions.
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What	does	he	have?	He	has	sausages.
		she		She		

Unit 11: Simple present

	Affirmative			
	1	want		
	You	need		
	We	like		
	They			
Ī	He	wants		
	She	needs		
	It	likes		

Negative				
1		want		
You	don't	need		
We		like		
They				
He		want		
She	doesn't	need		
It		like		

To have is an irregular verb.

Affirmative			
1			
You	have		
We			
They			
Не			
She	has		
It			

Negative				
1				
You	don't	have		
We				
They				
He				
She	doesn't	have		
It				

Unit 12: Simple present: Yes/ No questions

	Questions	Short Answers	
Do	I/ you/ we/ they	want?	Yes, I/ you/ we/ they do. No, I/ you/ we/ they don't.
Does	he/she/ it	like?	Yes, he/ she/ it does. No, he/ she/ it doesn't.

Unit 13: Possessive's

Add 's to the end of a name to show that something belongs to someone.

Add 's to the end of a name to show that something belongs to someone.

May's home Connor's aunts and uncles Jack's castle

We can ask yes/no questions about belongings with 's and the verb to be:

Is Connor's home in a circus? Yes, it is.

Is Jack's home in a cave? No, it isn't.

Are the children's homes special? Yes, they are.

Unit 14: Possessive Adjectives

Possessive adjectives tell us who owns something.

This is a book. It's my book.

We also use possessive adjectives to talk about your friends, family and your body parts.

My sister is ten. His dad is a teacher. I wash my hands.

Possessive adjectives change. They match the owners, not the things.

1	you	he	she	it	we	they
my	your	his	her	its	our	their

Unit 15: Present Continuous - Affirmative and Negative StatementsWe use present continuous to talk about the things that people are doing or not doing now.

Affirmative			Negative			
1	am	singing.	1	am not / 'm	singing.	
				not		
You	are	sleeping.	You	are not /	sleeping.	
				aren't		
He / She /	is	clapping.	He / She /	is not / isn't	clapping.	
It			It			
We / They	are	dancing.	We / They	are not /	dancing.	
				aren't		

With most verbs we just add –ing: singing eating sleeping
With verbs that end in a silent e, we drop the e and add –ing:
make -> making have -> having